# Jesus' Temptation in the Wilderness: Deeper Study

Looking into the Face of Jesus The Life of Christ, 1: Pages 105-115

Outline: Lesson Plan 12

#### Introduction

- A. Text: Matthew 4:1–11; Mark 1:12, 13; Luke 4:1–13; James 1:12–15; Ephesians 6:10–19; 1 John 2:16
- B. How serious is sin?
- C. What is sin and how does it start?
- D. What is temptation?
- E. Is temptation wrong? When does temptation become wrong?
- F. How are we tempted today?
- G. Tell about a few of your last temptations that you do not mind sharing.
- H. How do you overcome temptation?
- I. Today, we are going to dig deeper into the temptations Jesus had to face in the wilderness.
- J. Review last week's class to the generals of the scene.

### I. The First Temptation—the Physical Test (Matthew 4:3, 4)

- A. "If you are the Son of God, command that these stones become bread" (Matthew 4:3).
  - 1. Jesus had been fasting for 40 days.
  - 2. He was obviously hungry.
  - 3. Why would it be wrong for Jesus to do this? Is it really a sin to take care of personal needs and use your power to do so?
- B. The answer is found in Jesus' answer (Matthew 4:4).
  - 1. "It is written..."
  - 2. Jesus quoted from Deuteronomy 8:3.
    - a. "Man shall not live by bread alone, but on every word that proceeds out of the mouth of God" (Matthew 4:4).
    - b. "Man"—Jesus' 40 days in the wilderness were not a test of His deity, but rather a test of His manhood. The purpose was to prove He was a perfect "man."
    - c. "Bread vs. Words of God"—Jesus chose the "will of God." It was evident that God's will on this occasion was for Jesus to be hungry.

## II. The Second Temptation—the Spiritual Test (Matthew 4:5–7)

- A. The location
  - 1. The holy city—Jerusalem
  - 2. Most revered site in the city—the temple

- 3. Most prominent point the pinnacle
  - a. The temple did not have a pinnacle like we think of today.
  - b. He probably took Him to the highest point of the temple, which was the south wing.
- B. The temptation—Matthew 4:6
  - 1. Satan was testing Christ's trust in God.
  - 2. Interestingly here, the devil also quoted Scripture! Watch out.
  - 3. Again, what makes this temptation wrong?
    - a. Do you not test God daily in your lives?
    - b. "God, if you will do this, I promise I will. . ."
- C. Christ's answer—Deuteronomy 6:16; Matthew 4:7
  - 1. Satan tried to convince Jesus that jumping off the roof would show He trusted God.
  - 2. Instead, Jesus made it clear that jumping off the roof would "test" God, showing that He **did not** trust God. If we have total trust in an individual, we see no need to test him or her.
  - 3. Do you trust God?

### III. The Third Temptation—the Test of His Mission (Matthew 4:8–11)

- A. The location—Matthew 4:8
  - 1. The devil took Jesus to a very high mountain.
  - 2. Traditional place—Mount Tabor in Galilee
  - 3. Also, the devil was not hiding anymore. He came out to the open and was as bold as possible.
- B. The temptation—Matthew 4:9
  - 1. He promised Jesus all the kingdoms of the world.
  - 2. Think about it—the Roman Empire, Greece, Persia, Babylonia, Assyria, Egypt, etc. all flashed before His eyes.
  - 3. Could the devil really deliver on this temptation?
    - a. Yes
    - b. This would not have been a temptation if the answer were, "No."
    - c. The devil is also called the ruler of this world (John 12:31).
- C. Jesus' thoughts—potentially
  - 1. First of all, that was a lot of power—the most power a single person could obtain.
  - 2. Secondly, Christ knew His purpose and what was going to happen to Him—the cross.
  - 3. Also, notice the importance the devil placed on Christ—He was worth more than all the kingdoms he had gained.
- D. Christ's response—Matthew 4:10
  - 1. First—"Go, Satan!"
  - 2. Second— "You shall worship the Lord your God, and serve Him only."
  - 3. Please note: the rewards of God are better than those of Satan.

### Conclusion

- A. What do temptations teach you?
  - 1. We need to prepare for temptations ("It is written"); know God's word
  - 2. Resist the devil and he will flee from you (James 4:7).
  - 3. Jesus understands what we go through.
- B. Summarize the temptations—1 John 2:16
  - 1. The devil appeals to our wants—bread to stone.
  - 2. The devil tries to get to our faith, belief and trust in God—temple sin.
  - 3. The devil tries to blatantly get us to deny God—sin at the mountain.
- C. Remember, he only needed to get Jesus to fail in one of his attempts.
- D. The devil only needs part of you to be successful.

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